

and barbers on own account had the effect of reducing the percentage of wage-earners in the personal service occupations. With respect to males in no-pay occupations it will be noted that the large majority were found in agricultural occupations.

About 84 p.c. of all females in gainful occupations in 1941 were wage-earners. In agriculture 14,000 were reported as operating farms on own account. Almost all the 30,000 females on own account in the personal service occupations were lodging-house keepers. Most of the females shown in Table 11 as no-pay workers in professional service occupations were nurses-in-training or nuns engaged in religious work, nursing and teaching, while the majority of the no-pay workers shown in personal service occupations were domestic servants and housekeepers.

### 11.—Numbers and Percentages of the Gainfully Occupied, 14 Years of Age or Over, Classified According to Occupation Groups, by Industrial Status and Sex, 1941

(Exclusive of Yukon and the Northwest Territories)

Occupation Group	Total		Employer and Own Account		Wage-Earner		No Pay	
	No.	p.c.	No.	p.c.	No.	p.c.	No.	p.c.
<b>MALES</b>								
Agriculture.....	1,064,847	100.0	630,709	59.2	179,055	16.8	255,083	24.0
Fishing, trapping, logging.....	131,374	100.0	48,870	37.2	79,721	60.7	2,783	2.1
Mining, quarrying.....	71,861	100.0	3,425	4.8	68,377	95.2	59	0.1
Manufacturing.....	573,574	100.0	53,852	9.4	517,118	90.2	2,604	0.5
Construction.....	202,509	100.0	36,354	18.0	165,211	81.6	944	0.5
Transportation.....	254,591	100.0	19,961	7.8	233,219	91.6	1,411	0.6
Trade.....	273,059	100.0	99,775	36.5	170,077	62.3	3,207	1.2
Finance, insurance.....	30,576	100.0	8,191	26.8	22,378	73.2	7	1
Service.....	316,313	100.0	64,308	20.3	243,229	76.9	8,776	2.8
Professional.....	118,416	100.0	30,165	25.5	81,181	68.6	7,070	6.0
Personal.....	144,726	100.0	32,002	22.1	111,054	76.7	1,070	1.2
Clerical.....	182,823	100.0	1,869	1.0	180,446	98.7	508	0.3
Labourers <sup>2</sup> .....	251,889	100.0	Nil	-	249,012	98.9	2,877	1.1
<b>All Occupations<sup>3</sup>.....</b>	<b>3,363,111</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>967,470</b>	<b>28.8</b>	<b>2,117,357</b>	<b>63.0</b>	<b>278,284</b>	<b>8.3</b>
<b>FEMALES</b>								
Agriculture.....	18,969	100.0	14,063	74.1	1,741	9.2	3,165	16.7
Fishing, trapping, logging.....	326	100.0	272	83.4	36	11.0	18	5.5
Mining, quarrying.....	25	100.0	3	12.0	22	88.0	Nil	-
Manufacturing.....	129,588	100.0	6,992	5.4	120,678	93.1	1,918	1.5
Construction.....	339	100.0	38	11.2	299	88.2	2	0.6
Transportation.....	14,065	100.0	80	0.6	13,825	98.3	160	1.1
Trade.....	82,620	100.0	8,854	10.8	70,116	85.5	3,050	3.7
Finance, insurance.....	816	100.0	336	41.2	480	58.8	Nil	-
Service.....	418,111	100.0	37,856	9.1	325,380	77.8	54,875	13.1
Professional.....	126,445	100.0	7,453	5.9	89,348	70.7	29,644	23.4
Personal.....	288,651	100.0	30,230	10.5	233,802	80.8	25,219	8.7
Clerical.....	155,208	100.0	222	0.1	153,696	99.0	1,290	0.8
Labourers <sup>2</sup> .....	11,655	100.0	Nil	-	11,493	98.6	162	1.4
<b>All Occupations<sup>3</sup>.....</b>	<b>832,840</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>68,736</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>699,441</b>	<b>84.0</b>	<b>64,663</b>	<b>7.8</b>

<sup>1</sup> Less than 0.05 p.c.

<sup>2</sup> This group does not include agricultural, fishing, logging, or mining labourers.

<sup>3</sup> Totals include small numbers of persons in "not stated" occupations, not shown separately in this table.